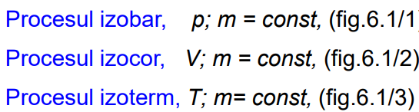
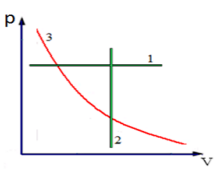
Black text on a white background

Description automatically generatedA mathematical equation with numbers and symbols

Description automatically generatedA number of letters and numbers

Description automatically generated with medium confidenceA number of letters and numbers

Description automatically generated with medium confidence



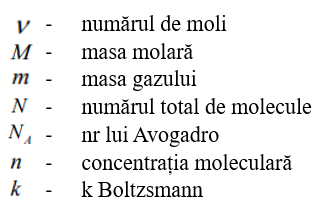
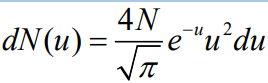
Distribuția Maxwell

Energia internă a gazului ideal

Viteza medie pătratică







Distribuția Maxwell după viteza relativă

A mathematical equations and formulas

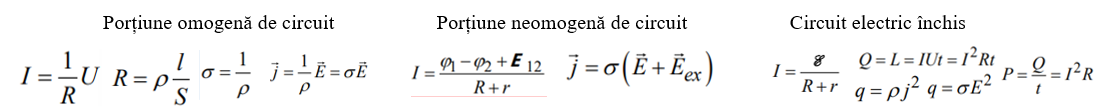
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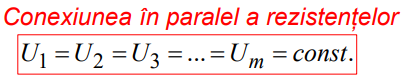
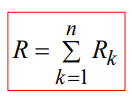
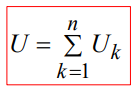
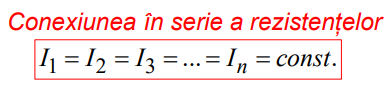
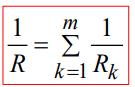
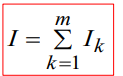
A math equations on a white background

Description automatically generatedProcesul izocor Procesul izobar Procesul izoterm Procesul adiabatic

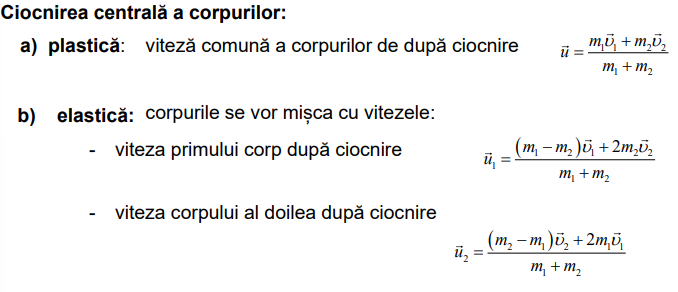
A mathematical equation with black text

Description automatically generated



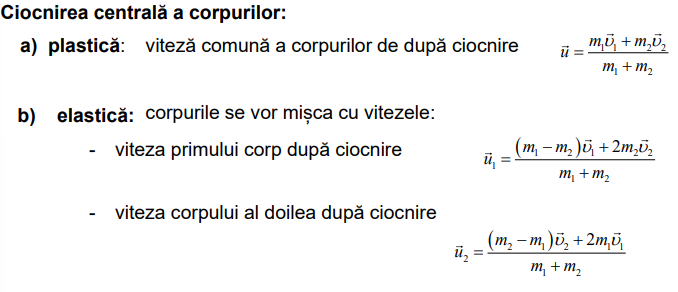


A black and white math equation

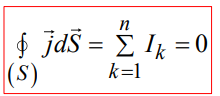
Description automatically generatedc

A couple of math equations

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

**

*A black and white text

Description automatically generated*

**

Legea conservării sarcinii

A close-up of a couple of letters

Description automatically generatedA white rectangular object with black letters

Description automatically generatedA white rectangular object with black letters

Description automatically generatedA white rectangular object with black text

Description automatically generatedA close-up of a couple of letters

Description automatically generatedA close-up of a white background

Description automatically generatedA white rectangular with black text

Description automatically generatedA math formula with a plus and a plus

Description automatically generated

Viteza medie Viteza instantanee Accelerația Mișcarea curbilinie tangențială și normală Distanța parcursă

A mathematical equation with black letters

Description automatically generatedA black and white math equation

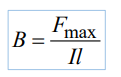
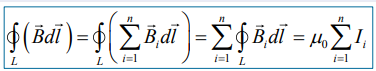
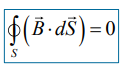
Description automatically generated with medium confidenceA mathematical equation with numbers

Description automatically generated with medium confidenceA mathematical equation with black text

Description automatically generated

Forța care acționează asupra unui punct material la mișcarea curbilinie

Legea fundamentală a dinamicii

A two rectangular signs with numbers and symbols

Description automatically generated with medium confidenceA math equation with black letters

Description automatically generated with medium confidenceA math equation with black text

Description automatically generatedA math equation with black letters

Description automatically generated with medium confidenceA mathematical equation with a number of letters

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

Energia câmpului electric

Condesatorul sferic

Condesatorul cilindric

Condensatorul plan

Capacitatea electrică

Legea lui Hooke

Forța de frecare la alunecare

Legea atracției universale

Legea mișcării centrului de masă

Legea conservării impulsului